

52. p11

$$y - z$$

$$-3 - -10$$

$$-3 + +10$$

7

$$y = -3$$

$$z = -10$$

$$-x + y$$

$$-(-3) + -5$$

$$x = -3$$

$$y = -5$$

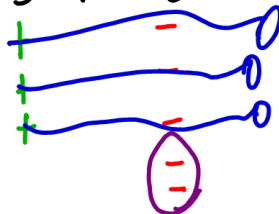
60 p65

$$a + -c$$

$$2 + +5$$

7

$$3 + -5$$



-2

$$-\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$-\frac{9}{12} + \frac{8}{12}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9 + 8 \\ -1 \end{array}$$

$$-\frac{1}{12}$$

$$-\frac{1}{12}$$

~~$$\frac{1}{12}$$~~

$$2\frac{3}{5} - 8\frac{1}{3}$$

$$2\frac{9}{15} - 8\frac{5}{15}$$

~~$$8\frac{5}{15}$$~~

$$20\frac{20}{15}$$

$$-\frac{2\frac{9}{15}}$$

$$5\frac{11}{15}$$

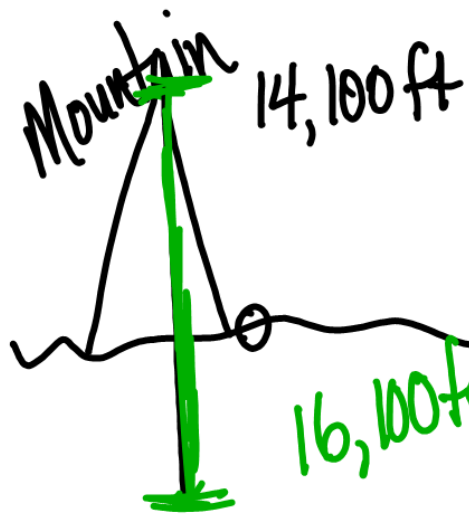
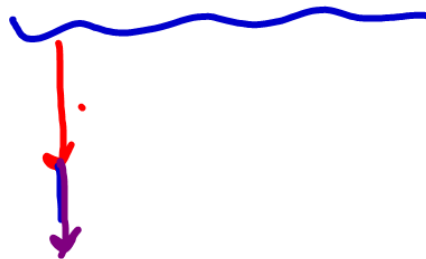
$$-5\frac{11}{15}$$

$$8 + + 3$$

||

$$-9 + -6$$

-15



2.4 p13

Multiplying \div Dividing

$$4 \cdot 5 = 20$$

$$-4 \cdot -5 = 20$$

$$4 \cdot -5 = -20$$

$$-4 \cdot 5 = -20$$

$$\frac{20}{5} = 4$$

$$\frac{-20}{-5} = 4$$

$$\frac{-20}{5} = -4$$

$$\frac{20}{-5} = -4$$

$$+ \cdot + = +$$

$$+ \cdot - = -$$

$$- \cdot + = -$$

$$- \cdot - = +$$

$$6(1) = 6$$

$$-8(1) = -8$$

Identity
Property of
Multiplication

1 is the identity element
of multiplication

$$6(-1) = -6$$

$$-9(-1) = 9$$

$$\frac{8}{-1} = -8$$

$$\frac{-9}{-1} = 9$$

$$\frac{-x}{-1} = \frac{10}{-1}$$

$$x = -10$$

$$-x = 10$$

$$+ + 10 = 10$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3} = 1$$

$$-\frac{4}{7} \cdot -\frac{7}{4} = 1$$

$$\frac{9}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{9} = 1$$

$$7(0) = 0$$

$$\frac{0}{4} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\frac{6}{3} = 2$$

①
②
③
④

$$\frac{8}{0} \rightarrow \text{nothing}$$

① □ □
② □ □
③ □ □

$\frac{8}{0}$ undefined
Can not divide by 0

Zero is under undefined

$$\frac{9}{1} \quad \frac{1}{9}$$

$\frac{0}{1}$ ~~$\frac{1}{0}$~~ Zero has no reciprocal

p 78 26-60 x 4